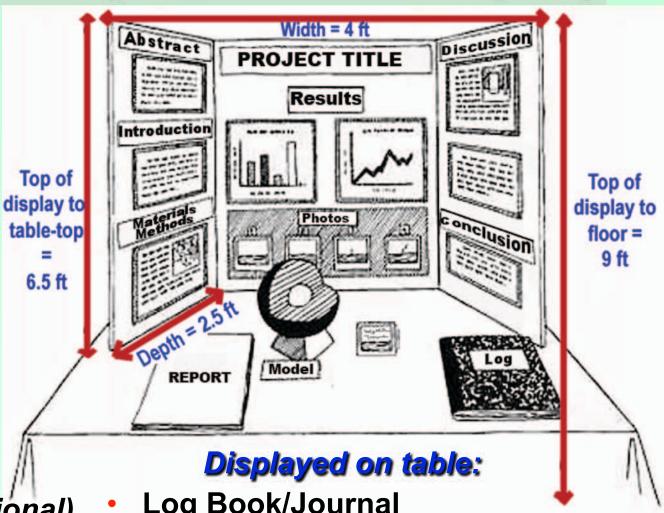
# How to Create Award-Winning Displays



# Mandatory Sections (Sr)

- **Abstract**
- Introduction
- Materials & Methods
- Results
  - Data Tables
  - Graphs
  - Observations
- **Discussion**
- Conclusion (optional)
- Name/school on back

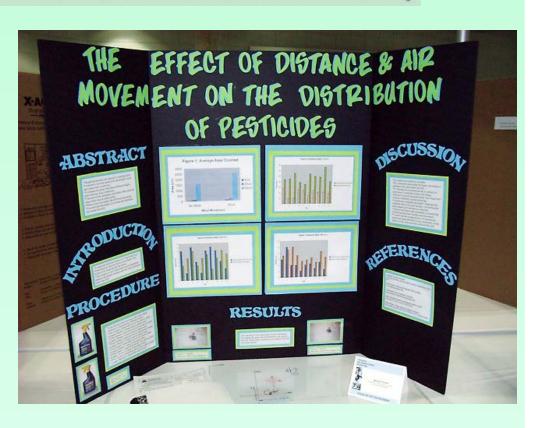


- Log Book/Journal
- Research Report w/ References
- **Acknowledgements (optional)**

# **Mandatory Sections (Jr)**

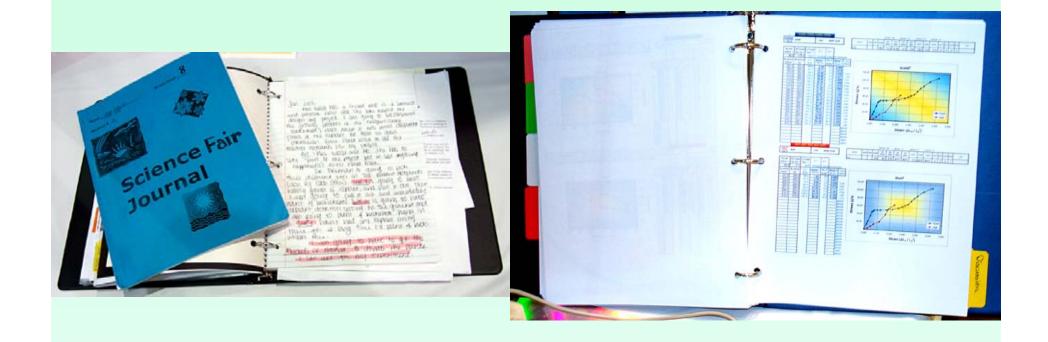
(Jr. Division has more latitude in section titles...)

- Abstract
- Problem & Hypothesis
- Introduction/Background
- Materials & Methods/Procedure)
- Results (Data)
  - Data Tables & Graphs
  - Observations
- Discussion
- Conclusion (optional)
- Acknowledgments (optional)
- Name & school on back
- Displayed on table: Log Book/Journal Research Report w/ references



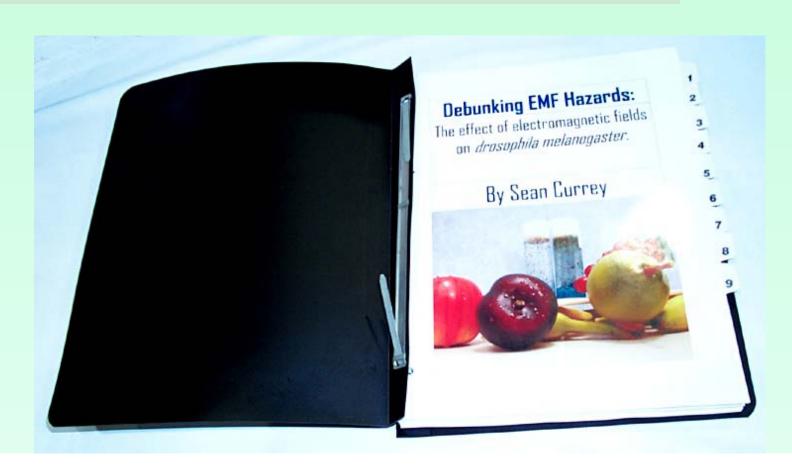
### Have Your Log Book Present

- A "journal", detailing all activities
- Include actual data collected
- Additional relevant materials



# Include a Formal Report

- ALL reports should be typed
- Follow format and sequence



### Display All Elements

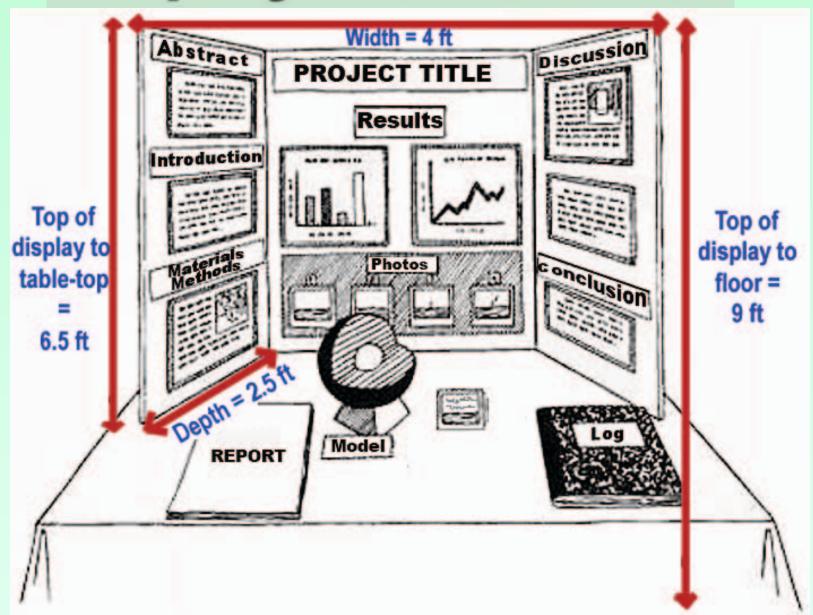
 Log Books/Journals should follow proper format and sequence



# The Display Board

- Maximum Size:
  - 2.5 ft deep (front to back),
  - 4 ft wide (side to side)
  - 6.5 ft high (project on table)
  - 9 ft high (project on floor)
- 3-sided, hinged
- Must be sturdy, able to stand alone
- Name & School on back

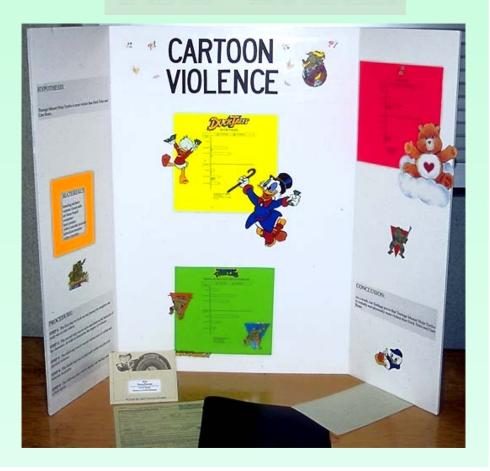
### **Display Board Sizes**



### **Too Tall To Read**



### **Too Small**



Floor Displays

 Must be safe and keep to height requirements (9 ft)



**Display Size** 

- Stay within fair space requirements
  - Board size
  - Table size



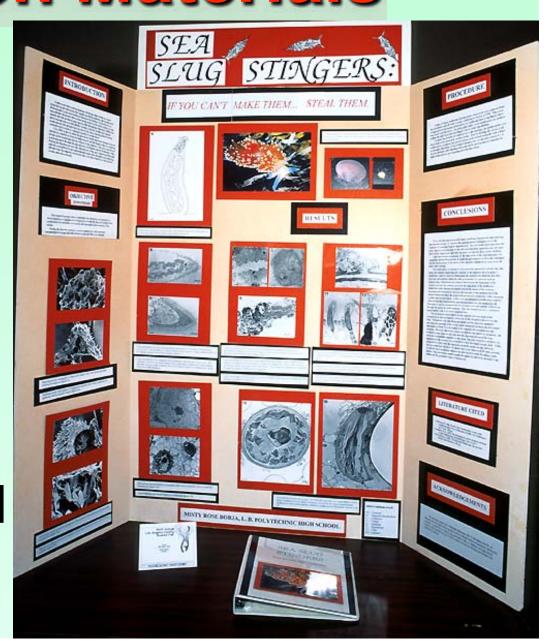
### Construction

- Display should stand alone
- Pieces should NEVER fall off!



### **Common Materials**

- Foam Core Board
- ColoredCardboard
- Plywood or particle board



### **Uncommon Materials**

- PVC Piping
- Lattice Fencing
- Peg-board
- Plastic



# Titling Size & Content

- Main Title: 3+ in
- Subtitles: 2+ in
- Text:
  - -14+ font
  - Bold
  - Concise
  - Understandable

#### QUESTION

How will atmospheres with carbon dioxide concentrations of 700ppm and 1400ppm affect *Mentha piperita*?

JR exhibit example

#### **HYPOTHESIS**

I think that due to the higher amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, the plants will perform photosynthesis at a faster rate thus increasing their growth rates. This, in turn, will make them larger and more plentiful.

# **Formatting**

 Make sure all sections are neatly & clearly displayed

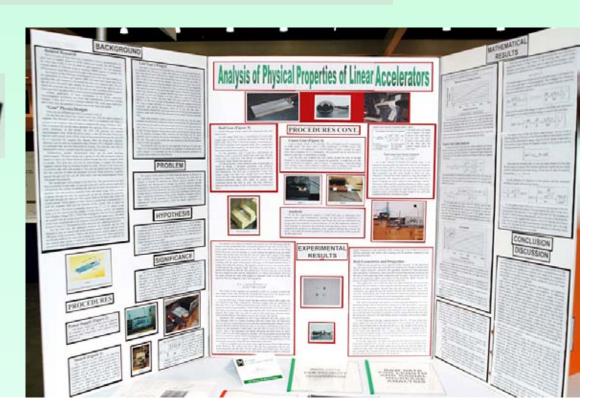
To Grow or Not to Grow... Temperature is the Question! Results Abstract Graphs Conclusion Problem JR exhibit example Hypothesis

Be concise

### **Be Selective**

- Don't put EVERYTHING from your report on to the display
- The report is there to read...

Don't overkill

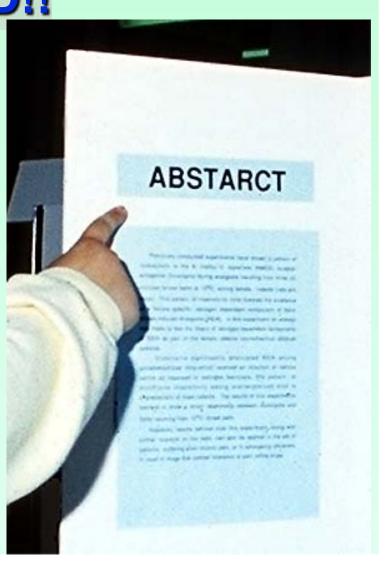


# **Titling and Text**

TYPED & PROOFREAD!!

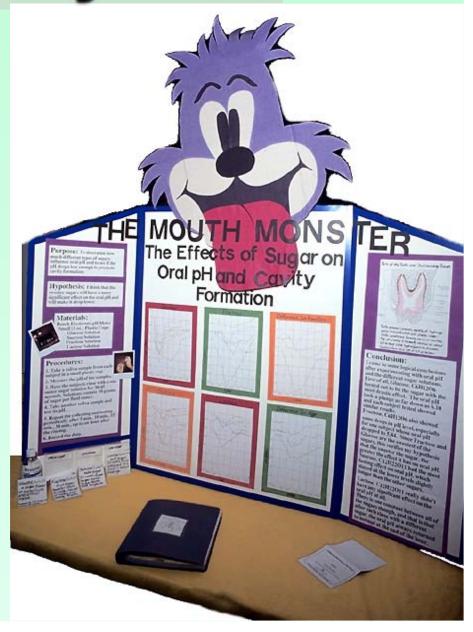
- Spelling counts...
- Neatness counts





### **Explanatory Title**

- Make sure your title is not confusing
- If necessary, use a sub-title for a clear explanation



# Titling Enhancement

Use novel way to make titles "pop"



# Extra Foam Core Board & Computer Graphics



# **Graphs and Figures**

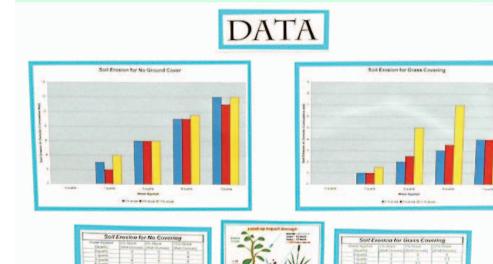
Keep Graphs

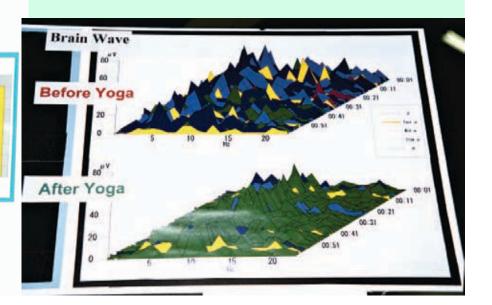
— Readable

Large

Properly labeled

- Interesting
- Keep data increments comparable





# Use Drawings to Explain Difficult Concepts



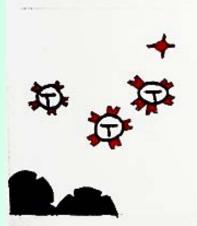
How viruses attack



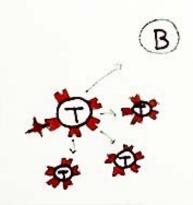
Virus enters through receptor



Cell begins manufacturing new viruses

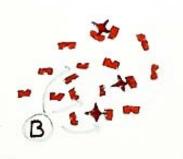


How the body fights back



T cells are produced

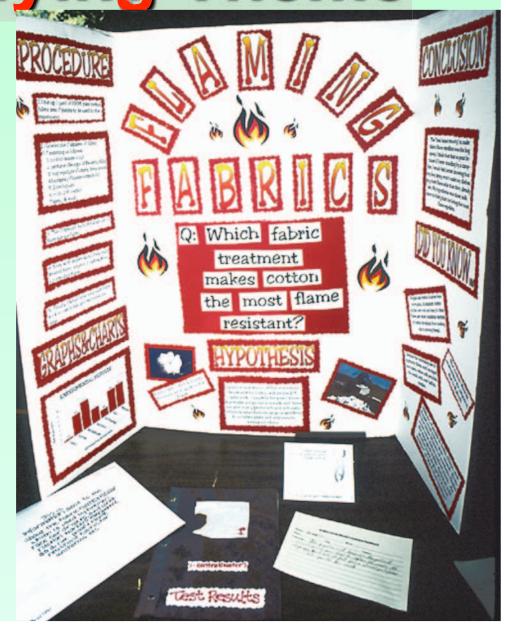
B cells are activated



B cells produce antibodies

Pick a Unifying Theme

 Fonts, background and/or graphics that go with the theme of your project



# Picking a Font

 Don't use extra fancy fonts

 You want judges to be able to read & focus on your information



Project

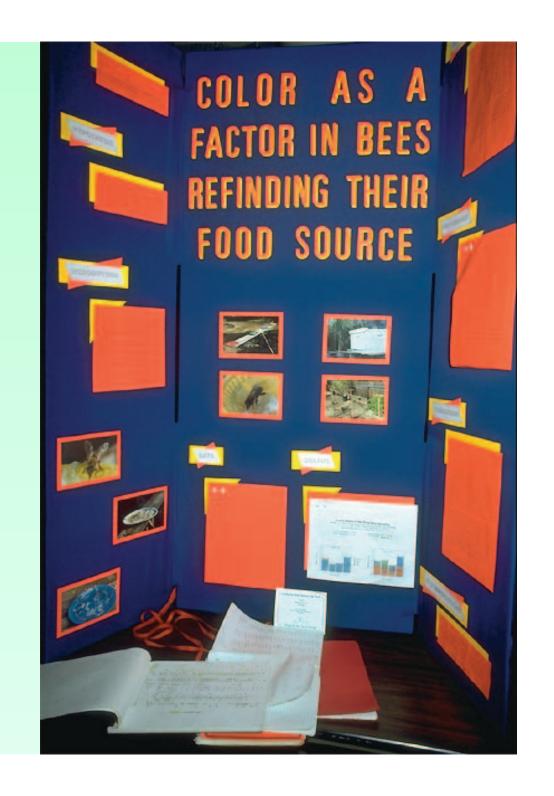


Project Title



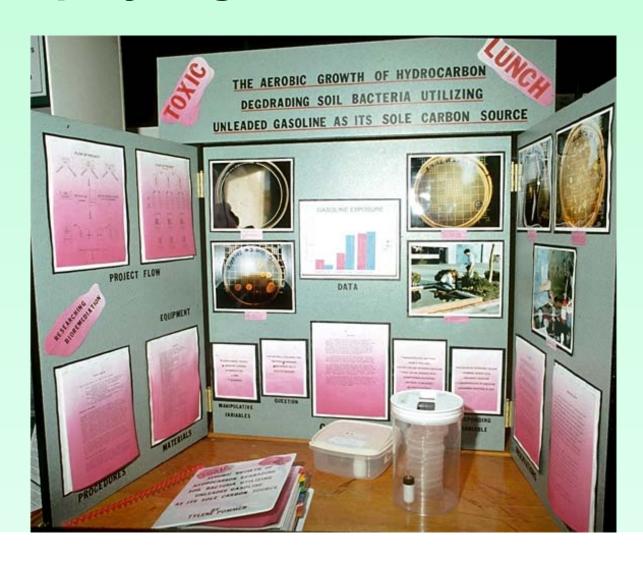
### Color

- Color use tied to the project
- Recommended:
  - No more than3 colors
    - Dominant
    - Accent
    - Background



### **Use of Color**

- Can tie a display together
- Act as a unifying theme



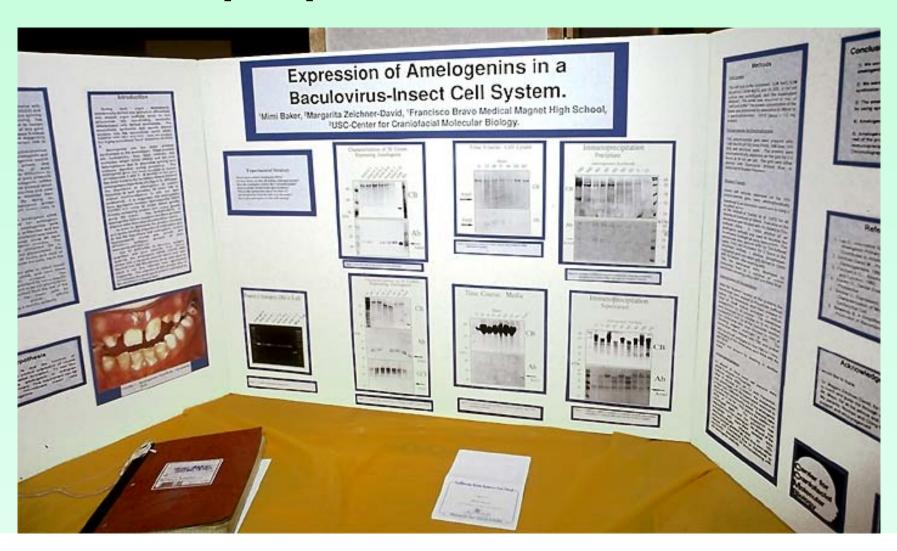
# Too MUCH Color!

- Your eye doesn't know where to land
- No focal point
- Disturbing



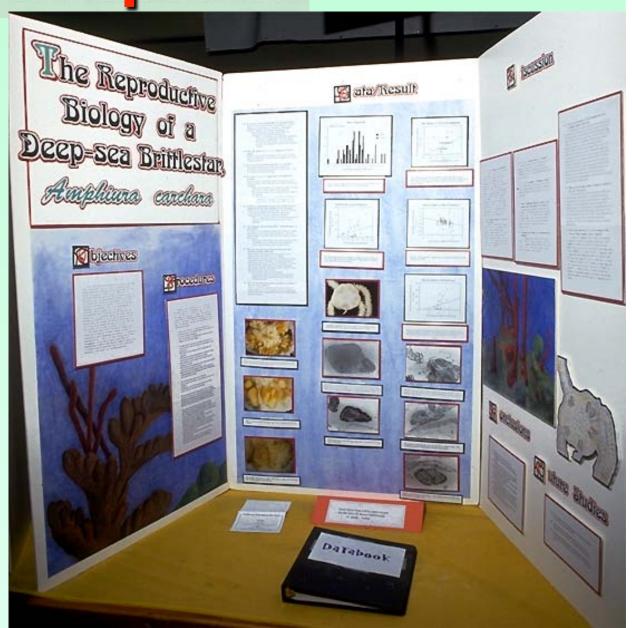
# Graphics

Liven up a presentation



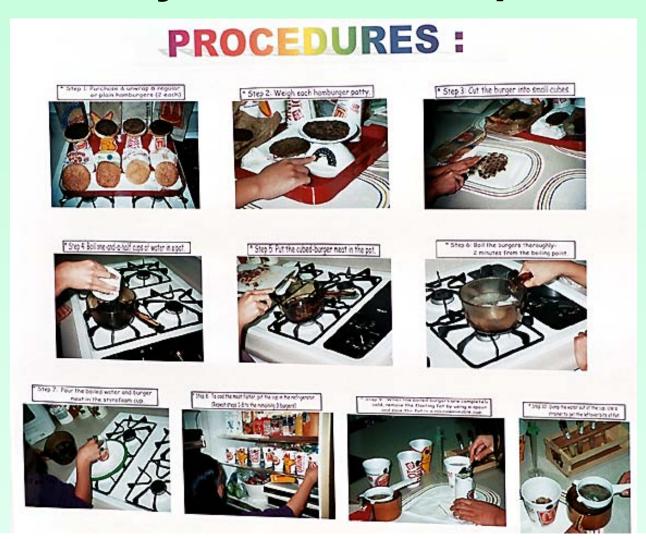
Make the display board represent a study site

Graphics



### **Photos**

Can visually demonstrate procedures



# **Displays**

- 3-D Displays are encouraged
- If you can, display the actual equipment you used to test your hypothesis.



# **Displays**

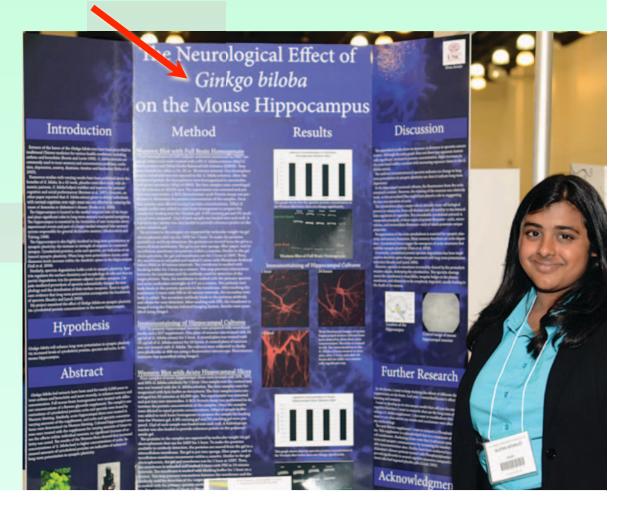
- Should be student-designed
- Directly tied to the project
- Follow rules on what may be displayed



# Scientific Naming

 When living organisms are the subject of the study, their SCIENTIFIC NAME should

be displayed on the board at least once (within text); italicized or underlined



# NO Live Organisms

 As of 2002, NO living organisms (including plants) can be displayed:
 use a substitute





### **DON'TS**

- Don't include living or dead bacteria, viruses or fungi in your display
  - Use photos or models instead



### Display "DON'TS"

- NO LASERS...period
- NO un-insulated electrical devices above 12 Volts
- NO LIQUIDS (as part of the display)
- NO FOOD (as part of the display)









### **NO Hazardous Materials**

No toxic materials



No radioactive materials

 No caustic materials (acids, bases)





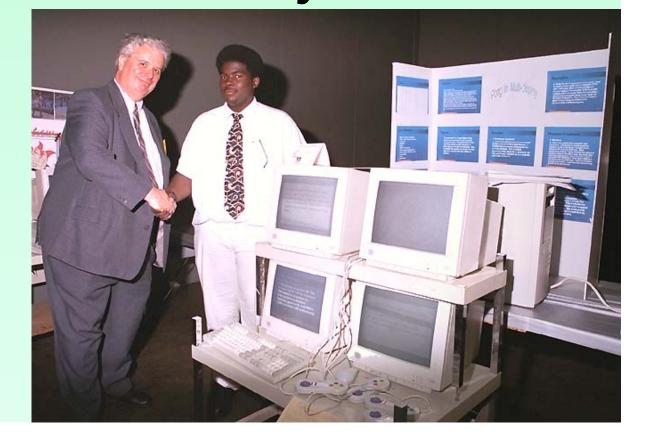




### **DON'TS**

 Don't include highly expensive pieces unless you are willing to remove them immediately after the

interview



### **Mechanical Devices**

 Bolt down any devices that could injure someone if it fell or was mishandled.



### Be Aware...!

- We cannot be responsible for small, easily stolen items you leave at your own risk
- We cannot be responsible for easily broken items you leave at your own risk.
- Photos/drawings are excellent options!!



#### Remember...

- No matter <u>how</u> fancy & eyecatching the display...
- It can't take the place of solid, well-documented and analyzed research



#### Designed & Photographed by Anne F. Maben

Former AP Science Coach for LACOE

for the

Los Angeles County Science Fair

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