

LA County Science & Engineering Fair



In-person Fair Sun., 3/10/2024 and Mon., 3/11/2024 at the Shrine Expo Hall Virtual Awards Ceremony: Sunday, March 24th at noon



Longest running Science Fair in the West!

AGENDA

ALL links **work best** if you are **signed into Google** using Chrome or Firefox

- Welcome and Introductions
- Padlet: <u>https://padlet.com/afmaben/lacsef-teacher-</u> <u>student-resources-2023-24-403y08fvsedq</u>
 - 1. Why Sci Fairs; Choosing a Topic
 - 2. Designing and Conducting Research Projects



- 3. Project **Displays** and **Interviews**
- 4. Entering/Attending the LA County Science& Engineering Fair

<u>Why</u> Do Science/Engineering Fairs?

- Students use **Open-ended Inquiry**
 - <u>Students</u> decide *what* to investigate, *how* to investigate it, *how* to interpret the results they generate and form conclusions or find solutions
- Incorporates most NGSS SEPs
- Enhances collaboration/teamwork (NGSS instructional shift
- Uses higher-level communication/ presentation skills
 - Develops confidence
- Fosters a spirit of scientific inquiry, life-long passion explore/discover new ideas and new knowledge



Begins with a School **–** Fair

LA County Science & Engineering Fair

Top 13 projects per school can register



State International Science Fair Engineering Fair



Top **1st, 2nd & some 3rd** in category per County Fair can enter



 Top 2-7 student projects in the Sr. Division may be selected <u>for international</u> competition!

Choosing a Topic The HARDEST Part of a Project!

- Projects should be student driven.
- Project ideas should come from the students, and the project should be driven by them.
- Parents should use their best judgment and provide some guidance, but it is important that students consider the project their own.

Choosing a Topic

- Step 1 *Library/Online Research*
- Make a list of <u>5</u>
 <u>things</u> that seem interesting to you

Step 2 - Pick a Topic That Matches Your Interests

 NEVER have someone pick it for you! It will seem like work





Choosing a Topic

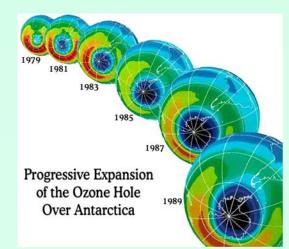
- Step 3 Narrow your topic so that it involves:
 - Experimentation <u>or</u> Engineering Design <u>or</u> Observational Comparisons <u>AND</u>
 - Data collection



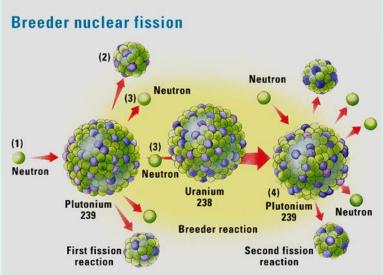
 Should be specific enough to make into a problem & a research study

CAUTION!

- Avoid topics that are too general: they cannot be made into an experiment
- Instead, make general ideas more specific (Ex: solving the Ozone hole → compare sunscreens/UV damage



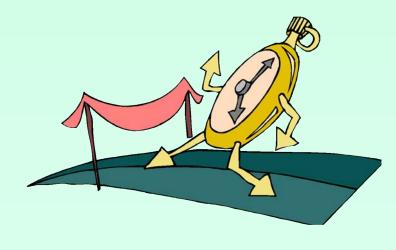
 Avoid topics that require unavailable resources for experimentation (Ex: projects that need a cyclotron)

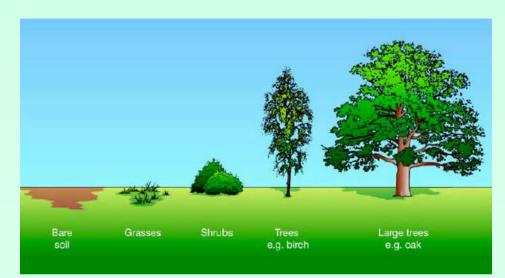


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CAUTION!

- Avoid projects that require too much time
 - Look at your <u>overall</u>
 <u>schedule</u>, pick a topic that's reasonable
- Ex: Reforestation study after fires (takes years) to plant succession on burned/bare ground (3 months)





Still Struggling?

- Ask the student: "What is your <u>passion</u> outside of school? What would you like to do if you had a <u>whole day</u> to do anything you like?" (sports? video games? sleep? travel?)
 - Ask questions to help students imagine a project idea based on their interests
 - Together, **brainstorm** testable designs
 - **see PPT on "<u>Choosing a Topic-Examples</u>"
 - Put your student(s) at ease by being open and approachable – use personal examples
 - Doing a project of their own choosing will seem like play!



Things to Think About

Topics for Science & Engineering Projects in the time of Climate Change

- Think about suggested points of entry for doing science fair projects (i.e. office hours, asynchronous time, after-school)
- How difficult was it to come up with projects students can do at school OR at home?
- How can your school support necessary supplies for the students?
- How will you monitor <u>safe practices</u>?



ONLINE Registration

- Every LA County Middle School and High school receives a <u>notice</u> for entry to the LA County Science Fair in August.
- To be a Site Coordinator, you must be an adult designated by the site or district administrator, or a lab researcher at a sponsoring institution. When you enroll your school online, you will have to include your position at your school.



- ONLINE Registration for the Site Science Fair
 Coordinator and School or Sponsoring Institution opens
 August 14, 2023 to January 22, 2024.
- LACSEF Fee & Waiver form



Sample Timeline

Get an early start (**Aug - Oct**) Most school fairs are in early **February**!

- 1. Decide on a project1 week
- 2. Background research
- 3. Hypothesis, project/prototype design 11/2 weeks
- 4. Submit **project proposal** to teacher for approval **before** starting experimentation

Link to 1-page Google doc on Sample Timeline

1 week

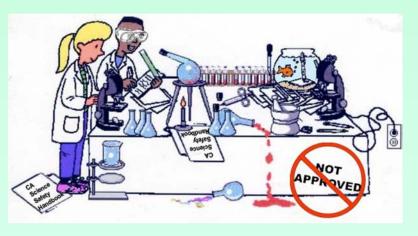
1 week



Sample Timeline

4b. Complete Online Pre-approval Certification <u>before starting experimentation</u> with:

- tissues/cell lines (not at home)
- human subjects
- live vertebrate animals
- hazardous materials
- microbes (not at home)



• Pre-Approval opens August 21, 2023

First timers: avoid choosing a project that needs preapproval(s).



Sample Timeline

5. Experimentation

- 4 8 weeks
- Keep a log or notebook for data check
- Write 1st draft of Introduction (with citations/ references)
- 6. Results, analysis
- 7. Writing the project report
- 8. Upload required docs, for judging
- 9. Create 3-D Project Display



- 1 2 weeks
- 1 2 weeks
- 1 day
- 2 3 days

Teacher's Role - Facilitator

- To help students create a workable, scientifically sound experimental design
- Provide asynchronous /class time for students to work on projects
- To set a **reasonable timeline** for completion
- To encourage <u>creativity</u> / independent thinking
- To periodically check on student progress
- Collaboratively read/revise each student
 project proposal BEFORE LACSEF submission
- To arrange for a **public audience** and **peer review**

Just like Problem-based Learning!

Research Rules & Regulations

- All projects must present <u>either</u> an experiment exemplifying scientific practices or a project utilizing the engineering process.
- Detailed regulations for
 - project pre-approval
 - safety procedures
 - school/student entries
 - log books, documentation
 - display requirements &
 - judging can be found on Padlet for now

Rules and Regulations for the 2023-24 LACSEF



COVID Protocols

Due to the special circumstances brought on by the **COVID-19** pandemic, LACSEF students conducting projects that use **human participants** should include any potential for exposure to COVID-19 as a potential risk if participating in the study and how the student researcher is going to mitigate that risk. Examples of such mitigations include (but are not limited to):

- Consider virtual or online options and avoid in-person projects.
- Requiring all participants to wear a face covering and maintain 6 feet social distance while participating in the study.
- Requiring participants to **wash their hands** before and after participating in the study.
- **Disinfecting materials** being used by participants.

ISEF Covid Protocols pages: https://www.societyforscience.org/isef/2021

resources/human-participant-research-with-covid-19-precautions/ https://www.societyforscience.org/isef/human-participant-research-with-covid-19-precautions/

GROUP 1 Experimental Design (Science Projects): Pre-Experimentation

3.

SCIENTIFIC PROBLEM (as a question)

TOPICS TO RESEARCH (things to know more about) DON'T ADDRESS because of time

4.

2

INDEPENDENT VARIABLE The variable that you choose to test (time, pH, soil types, temps, materials, etc.)

Independent Variable I will be testing:

Items/amounts/concentration of the Independent Variable to be tested

Ex: water at pH 3	Ex: water at pH 5	Ex: water at pH 7	Ex: water at pH 9	Ex: water at pH 11

DEPENDENT VARIABLE The variable that responds to changes in the experiment; what you will measure when you test your Independent Variable.

I will be measuring:

with the following units:

HYPOTHESIS I think (cause)

because (effect)

CONTROL GROUP (will not be tested, used for comparison)

VARIABLES THAT WILL BE CONTROLLED List all the variables will stay the same during the experiment:

1.	2.	3.	4.
PROCEDURES	Methods to conduct the experiment	t, repeatable (number of tria	ls, sample size, time, etc.)
1.			
2.			
3.			
4.			
5.			
MATERIALS NE	EDED (be specific)		
1.	2.	3.	4.
5.	6.	7.	8.

EXPERIMENTAL SET-UP (describe or label/sketch your design)

Understanding Experimental Design

There are various templates for both MS & HS as well as prior learning activities in the "Experimental Design" column on the LACSEF Padlet

Ask a Question (science) or Define a Problem (engineering)



A creative process

Ex: What is the effect of fertilizer on plant growth?

More Precise: *"Which* <u>*AMOUNT</u> of fertilizer causes the greatest increase in plant growth?"* is a narrower focus.</u>

"Which wind turbine design will be the most efficient at the least cost?"

Conduct Background Research

- Before generating a hypothesis or proposed engineering solution:
 - Conduct background research to <u>understand</u> the scope of the study/design.
 - <u>Use this research</u> to determine both the dependent and independent variables of the study/design.



Science: Create Hypothesis

- Must be testable
- Does it show Cause & Effect?
- —If we do this...then this will happen...
- Ex: If 10 ml fertilizer per L of water is added to the bean plants, then the bean plants should grow taller than any other bean plants
- It is objective?
- Is it CLEAR?

Engineering: Detail Requirements

- Detail Important Characteristics that your solution must meet to succeed
 - Compare YOUR idea with existing similar designs
 - What are their key features?
 - Will the cost justify the invention or re-design?
 - Do you need to work in a team for safety?

Beginning Experimental Design

- Identify the <u>Independent Variable (IV)</u>
 - What is the variable that you will purposefully change during the project?
 - Ex: Amount of Fertilizer
 - Ex: different building materials



Identify the <u>Dependent Variable (DV)</u>

- What variable will be measured, in response changes in the IV?
- Ex: Plant height, from base to highest leaf where it attaches to the stem.
- *Ex:* average cost/efficiency



Science: Define the Groups



Name the **Control** Group

What is the experimental ٠ group you will use for comparison?

Ex: Plants with no fertilizer added

Name the Variables to Control

List everything that will be kept the same in the experiment

Ex: Brand of fertilizer, level of light, species of plant, time & amount of watering, type of soil & container

Engineering: Propose Solutions

Create Alternative solutions

Comparison of costs, weight, efficiency against similar designs

Ex: water purifier at 1/2 the cost/weight

Name the Variables to Control

List everything that will be kept the same during prototype testing

Ex: amount of force, thickness of structural material, number of trials, length of study

Design the Study

- Determine the <u>number of trials</u> or groups needed for validity
 - Ex: 5 bean plants for each concentration, 5 bean plants for the control
 - Ex: 10 trials for efficiency for each of 5 different building insulation materials



Design the Study

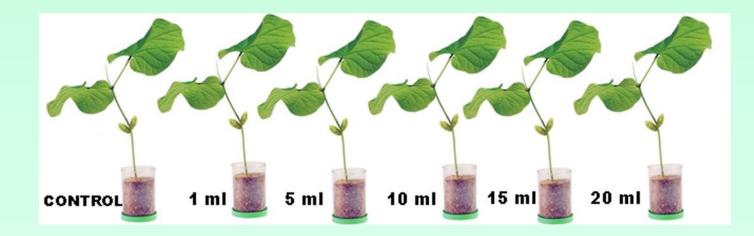
- Write the Materials & Methods (Procedure)
 - <u>Don't</u> number steps; use paragraph form
 - Make them everything clear & repeatable
- Use diagrams or a flow chart if needed

Fig. 2 Data from Sage seedings grown with varying amounts of Fertilizen/day, over 40 days						
	Amount of Fertilizer					
	(ml)					
	50	100	150	200	250	
# of plants reaching 30+ cm	0	0	4	2	0	
# of plants reaching 20+ cm	0	2	4	6	1	
# of plants reaching 10+ cm	2	8	2	2	7	
# of dead plants	8	0	0	0	3	

Fig. 2 Data from Sage seedlings grown with varying amounts of Fertilizer/day, over 40 days

Draw Your Set-up

 Design and sketch/write about the experimental set-up, with labels



Set-up at beginning of experiment (each concentration group = 5 plants)

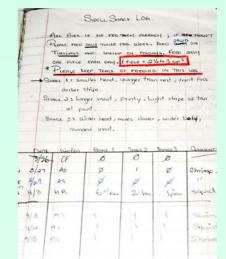
Method of Data Collection

- Take samples randomly
- Make sure there is a way to show patterns/trends in the data



Use a Log Book

- Bound notebook
- A diary, detailing <u>all</u> activities
 - Kept in ink, with no erasures
 - Cross out errors
 with a single line



Conduct the Experiment

- Receive approval, conduct the experiment
 - Collect data in a table, with SI units.

Oct

Nov

Dec

- Handle living specimens carefully
- Don't contaminate samples
- Record errors
- Data Analysis
 - Show any calculations
 - Make a labeled, graph

Sept

show trends

Aug



Feb

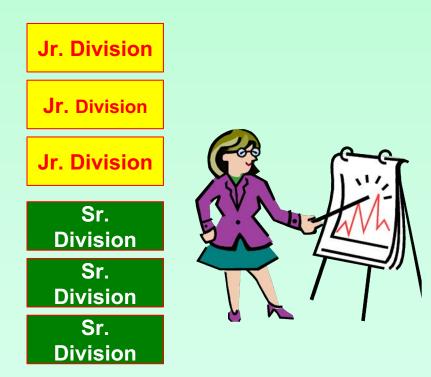
Jan

Mar

Objectively Analyze Data

- Common Statistics
 - Mean (Average)
 - % Error
 - Standard Deviation
 - Chi Square
 - T-tests
 - Diversity Indices
 - <u>Any</u> statistical tests appropriate to your grade level

*See PPT on "Statistics" on Padlet for details



Come to a Conclusion

- Summarize results and explain how the <u>independent</u> <u>variable</u> (the "cause" affected the <u>dependent variable</u> (the "effect.")
 - Include an Error Analysis: what happened and how it may have affected you results
- Conclusion
 - Brief summary of your findings
 - Was your hypothesis validated by the data or was your design a success?
 - Why or why not?

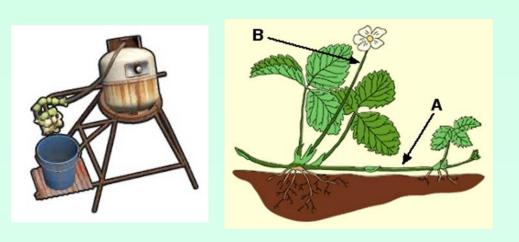


Refine and Retest

- If there is time, improve on the design
- Re-test!

Report the Findings

 Share your research with others through peer review and/ or judging interviews





More to Think About

- **How difficult** will this be for your students?
- What **prior knowledge** do they need?
- How will you scaffold the learning, including new vocabulary?
- How will you spread the process out, monitor their asynchronous work?
- Is it possible to work in virtual teams?
- How can you get the **parents involved**?

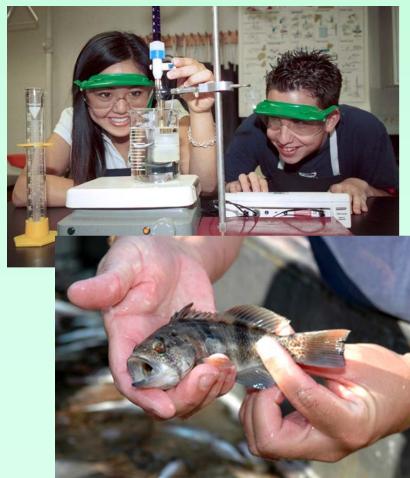
There are various **templates** for both MS & HS as well as prior learning activities in the "Experimental Design" column on the LACSEF Padlet





Project Pre-Approval Certification

For projects involving tissues/cell lines, human subjects, live vertebrate animals, hazardous materials or microbes





The Pre-approval Process

- Before beginning, please MAKE SURE TO CLICK ON and carefully read the new Pre-Approval General Info <u>https://www.lascifair.org/pre-approval/pre-approval-general-info</u> and the sub-pages on regulations for projects
 - tissue/cell lines
 - human subjects
 - live vertebrate animals
 - hazardous materials and/or
 - microbes



- View PPT presentation on the Pre-Approval process
- Pre-approval Deadline just CHANGED to Oct 30, 2023!

Supervisor Qualifications

- Section I of our Rules and Regulations details the <u>qualifications of</u> <u>Supervisors</u>. The SRC must check to make sure that all adults are qualified to fulfill the role(s) in which the students have listed them. (Adults involved will receive auto-emails, to confirm supervising this project: they need to respond)
 - The **Teacher/Advisor** is the student's **science teacher or lab researcher** in which the student is working.
 - The Biomedical Scientist should have a professional degree (doctorate or Master's with related experience) in the area of science that pertains to the student's project.
 - The Designated Adult Supervisor directly oversees the student's experiment. It can be the teacher or the parent.
 - The Animal Care Supervisor must be familiar with proper care and handling of animals involved in research. This can be the *Biomedical Scientist, Adult Supervisor, or animal care professional or Site Coordinator.*









The SRC Committee

 The LA County Science Review Committee (SRC) is responsible for pre-approval of targeted student projects.



- A minimum of 2 persons will
 pre-screen each Research Plan that may include:
 - A Biomedical Scientist (Ph.D., M.D., etc.)
 - A Science Teacher/Advisor that is not sponsoring that project at the LACSEF.
 - A Science Fair Committee member that is not sponsoring that project at the LACSEF.

Fillable Templates for Students

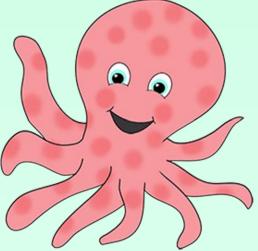
The Pre-approval templates are now FILLABLE! Please **download** the appropriate document to your device and enter your responses in the given boxes. Choose "Save" to save your progress. Once you complete the form, **get it approved by your adult supervisor and site coordinator BEFORE you go online** to complete the online pre-approval form. You can then copy/paste your responses in the appropriate sections

- <u>human subjects</u>
- <u>tissue/cell lines</u>
- <u>live vertebrate animals</u>
- <u>hazardous materials</u> and/or
- <u>microbes</u>



New: Working With Invertebrates

- Most invertebrates do not require a pre-approval. However, we recommend that students look for alternatives before experimenting with higher invertebrates such as octopus, squid, nautilus, lobsters, crabs, hermit crabs, crayfish etc. Projects that require amputation on higher-level invertebrates, like cephalopods, should not be conducted.
- If you need further clarifications, please us at: <u>pre-approval@lascifair.org</u> with a complete project proposal.



Human Consent

Before starting ANY project *involving humans*, every participant and/or their parent/ guardian will need to receive a copy of the last 3 pages of the Human Subjects Form and sign her or his consent at the bottom. Students will have to complete the entire Human Subjects form **ONLINE** at the LACSEF pre-approval webpage.

Human Subjects form:

Human Consent Form

For your project, a Human Consent Form needs to be developed in consultation with your Site Science Fair Coordinator, Designated Supervisor, or Qualified Scientist. This form will provide information to your research subject (or parent/guardian) about your project and will document written informed consent, and/or parental permission. For project approval, we need to approve the main sections of the form here.

- Every participant and parent/guardian needs to receive this form and sign his or her consent at the bottom, both before starting the research project.
- You MUST identify that minors require written parental/guardian consent in order to participate.

LIST THE INFORMATION FOR YOUR PROPOSED FORM IN EACH BOX, FOR APPROVAL

Purpose of the Project

· Identify the goal of the project and why conducting the project is important.

If you participate, you will be asked to ('You' refers to your subjects, not yourself) Explain in detail exactly what your participants will be doing.

Time required for participation

Identify the participant's total time commitment, how many trials will be done and how
much time there will be between trials.

Your participation in this study is voluntary

You need to inform participants that their participation in this study is completely voluntary and that there will be NO negative consequences if they choose not to participate.. You need to inform participants that if they decide to participate, that they may stop participating at any time and may decide not to answer any specific question.

Risks to you ('You' refers to your subjects, not yourself)

 Explain what MIGHT happen, both psychologically and/or physically to the participant and how you will reduce the risk to keep your participants safe.

Benefits to you ('You' refers to your subjects, not yourself)

Describe what the participant gets for participating. Financial compensation is not allowed. Think REAL benefits - there is always something.

Confidentiality of your name and any photos will be maintained by ('You' refers to your subjects, not yourself)

STATE EXACTLY HOW CONFIDENTIALITY WILL BE MAINTAINED. (Example: use #'s
or letters to refer to subjects in reports or display - only the researcher will know real
names; no recognizable photos on board. etc.)

If you have any questions about this study, feel free to contact Name of Adult Supervisor, Site Science Fair Coordinator, or Parent

Phone number of Adult Supervisor, Site Science Fair Coordinator, or Parent

Email address of Adult Supervisor, Site Science Fair Coordinator, or Parent

Certification References

Please provide the email addresses for the people who will be serving the following roles in your experiment. An email will be sent to each address with a link for the person to certify your project. You can see what <u>qualifications</u> each person needs on our website.

Sr Division Human Consent Forms

In addition, Senior **Division** students need to complete the fillable ISEF Human Consent form found here. All participant forms have to be brought to the fair, with signatures.

Instructions to the Student Researcher(s): An informed consent/assent/permission form should be developed in consultation with the Adult Sponsor, Designated Supervisor or Qualified Scientist. This form is used to provide information to the research participant (or parent/guardian) and to document written informed consent, minor assent, and/or parental permission. · When written documentation is required, the researcher keeps the original, signed form. Students may use this sample form or may copy ALL elements of it into a new document. If the form is serving to document parental permission, a copy of any survey or questionnaire must be attached. Student Researcher(s): Title of Project: I am asking for your voluntary participation in my science fair project. Please read the following information about the project. If you would like to participate, please sign in the appropriate area below. Purpose of the project: If you participate, you will be asked to: Time required for participation: Potential Risks of Study: Benefits: How confidentiality will be maintained: If you have any questions about this study, feel free to contact: Adult Sponsor/QS/DS: Phone/email:

Human Informed Consent Form

Voluntary Participation:

Participation in this study is completely voluntary. If you decide not to participate there will not be negative consequences. Please be aware that if you decide to participate, you may stop participating at any time and you may decide not to answer any specific question.

By signing this form I am attesting that I have read and understand the information above and I freely give my consent/ assent to participate or permission for my child to participate.

Adult Informed Consent or Minor Assent	Date Reviewed & Signed: (mm/dd/yy)
Research Participant Printed Name:	Signature:
Parental/Guardian Permission (if applicable)	Date Reviewed & Signed: (mm/dd/yy)
Parent/Guardian Printed Name:	Signature:
Page 40 Interr	national Rules: Guidelines for Science and Engineering Fairs 2023-2024. societyforscience.org/ISEF

Main Steps to Pre-approval

- Site Coordinator enrolls school online
- **30** projects can be **submitted** for pre-approval
- Selected students login to online registration, receive passwords within 48 hrs. Students log back into registration and enter proposals
- Science Review Committee (SRC)
 reviews proposals once <u>all</u> verifications have been submitted.
 Projects are accepted or rejected.
- Site Coordinators check their dashboards for verifications, project status and needs for re-submittal. Keep students notified.
- Students may re-submit a proposal ONCE only. A second denial is final.

Detailed Pre-approval Process for Teachers Link



LA County Science Fair Login

When in Doubt, Pre-approve!

 There is nothing worse than having a student try to register their project and find out that it needed pre-approval AND IT'S REJECTED.



- The Pre-approval process ends before
 Student Registration begins. There are no exceptions.
- Make sure that you and the students have carefully read all the pages on ALL 5 categories of pre-approval.
 - If it involves human subjects (a student cannot perform experiments/surveys on themselves), it needs preapproval....period.
 - Hazardous materials can be iffy be careful!
- Alternatives can be experiments on plants or invertebrates or simple engineering.

- No experimentation at home
- WHEN IN DOUBT, SUBMIT A PRE-APPROVAL!!

Monitoring Your Dashboard

- Once students have submitted a project for pre-approval, Site Coordinators and teachers need to keep track of the <u>status</u> of student submissions.
 - You can see what has been submitted,
 - what is awaiting verification from supervisors,
 - what has been denied and pending resubmission,
 - and what has been denied a second time.
- You need to go into the student submissions to see what needs to be fixed so you can advise the student.
- This helps prevent projects from being denied by LACSEF because students <u>did not</u> fix their proposals.



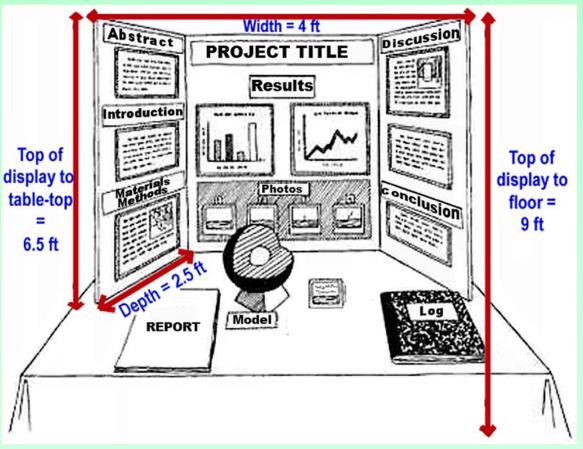




• Details on "Science Fair Displays" on Google Drive/Padlet

Mandatory Sections

- Abstract
- Introduction
- Materials & Methods
- Results
 - o Data Tables
 - o Graphs
 - Observations
- Discussion
- Conclusion (optional)
- Name/school on back



Displayed on table:

- Log Book/Journal
- Research Report w/References
- Acknowledgements (optional)

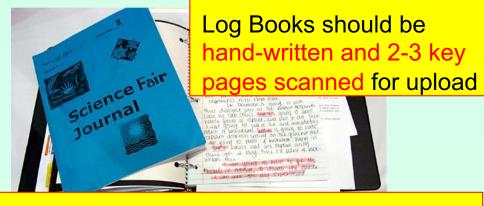
Have Your Log Book Present

- A "journal", detailing <u>all</u> activities: cross-out, don't erase changes
- Include actual data
- Additional relevant materials

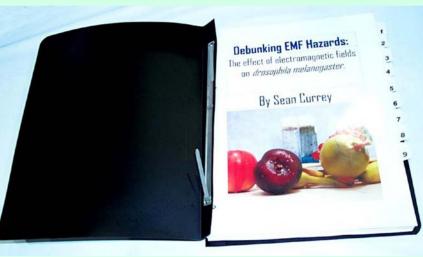
Include a Formal Report

- ALL reports should be typed
- Follow format and sequence

Link to Writing Reports PPT



Link to Log Book description/details



Display Regulations

- **Display fits** within the prescribed space
- Uses a title descriptive of your study
 - Subtitles may be used for clarification
- ★<u>NO</u> photos showing human subject faces other than the student researcher.
- <u>NO</u> live animals or plants on display
- <u>NO</u> tissues or microorganisms on display (use pictures or a model instead)
- <u>NO</u> photos which show procedures hurtful to animals.

Remember...

 No matter <u>how</u> fancy & eye-catching the display...

It can't take the place of solid, well-documented and analyzed research!



Research Report Writing



*** A connection to Common Core ELA

Comprehensive Presentation on all aspects of the Formal Report, Graphing, Data Analysis, Citations and References are on the full <u>"Research Report Writing"</u> Google Slides and also on Padlet

STATISTICS for Research

Comprehensive Presentation on all aspects of statistical analysis for MS/HS projects are on the full <u>"Statistics for Research"</u> Google Slides, also on Padlet.

- Includes Statistical Analysis
- Appropriate statistics with slides for student practice
 - Mean (Average)
 - % Error
 - Standard Deviation
 - Chi Square
 - T-tests
 - Diversity Indices
 - Non-parametric stats



*** A connection to **Common Core MATH**



LA County Science & Engineering Fair

In-person Fair Sun., 3/10/2024 and Mon., 3/11/2024 at the Shrine Expo Hall Virtual Awards Ceremony: Sunday, March 24th at noon



Comprehensive Presentation on all aspects of the fair itself are on Padlet at "LA County Science Fair"

Who Can Enter?

- Awards and scholarships in 36 categories ranging from Biology to Engineering to Zoology
- Open to Grade 6-12 students attending LA County Public, Charter or Private Schools or are home-schooled.
- You can enter directly from your school/home school, even if your school has no science fair OR compete in a local school or district science fair OR be sponsored/mentored by a research institution.



Non-Discrimination Policy

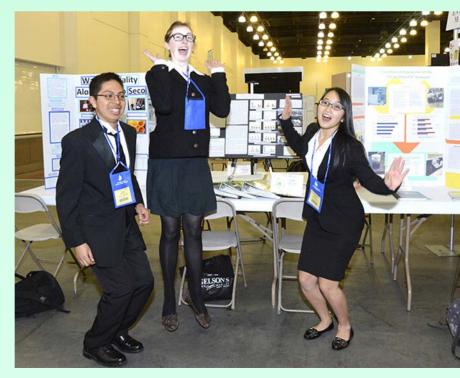
 The Los Angeles County Science and Engineering Fair is an equal opportunity for all events, regardless of age, ancestry, color, disability (mental and physical), gender, gender identity, sexual orientation, medical condition, national origin, race and religious creed. Judges & volunteers bear the responsibility to act as guardians and custodians of the students during their volunteering. Their familiarity with the students' special sensitivities is imperative to the overall Science Fair effort to achieve an equal opportunity for all environment, free of discrimination.



NEW: Team Projects

Enter up to 13 teams per school!

- No more than **THREE people** per team
 - <u>Why</u> does this **need** to be a **team** project?
 - Every team member should have a <u>unique</u> contribution to the and be able to justify their participation.



Key Fair Regulations

- Projects **MUST** be **PRE-SCREENED** by the teacher!
- Projects involving tissues/cell lines, microbes, human subjects, vertebrate animals, hazardous chemicals must have LACSEF online pre-approval
- Adhere to all federal, state, and local laws
- Work of the entrant and work of others is clearly distinguished
- A clear, concise 3 4 min video explaining the project has to be uploaded for the Judges to see before interviewing.





Fair Categories

*** See LACSEF Project Category details PPT for more info

- 21 Junior Project categories
- 15 Senior Project categories



Projects needing NO Pre-approval!

Check out "Project Categories" PPT for more ideas

Projects involving:

- plants, unless the species is toxic
- <u>observing</u> animal behavior in the wild, with no manipulation
- invertebrates (shellfish, insects, worms, jellies, etc.)
- plankton studies (ALL animals must be treated humanely!)
- ecological sampling, simply observing species diversity and numbers, with no human manipulation
- low-risk engineering, with no hazardous components
- lab kits for rockets with contained propellants or uses air pumps.



Projects needing NO Pre-approval!

Check out "Project Categories" PPT for more ideas

Projects involving:

- dry ice; common lab equipment: calorimeters, bunsen burners, hot plates, scales, saws, drills, hammers (with supervision)
- plant tissue, cut hair samples, vertebrate tissue samples from businesses, food stores, restaurants or science supply companies
- most mathematical, computer coding/simulations
- geology (non-hazardous/non-toxic soils)
- astronomy, theoretical physics





Student Online Registration

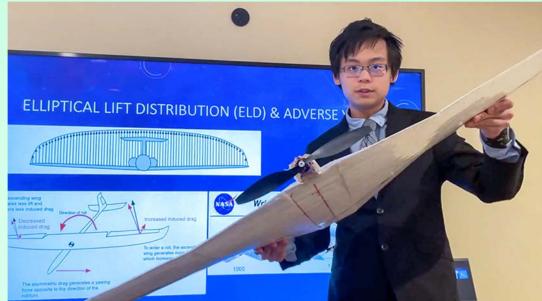


- Student <u>online registration</u> opens in Dec 11, 2023 at: <u>https://www.lascifair.org/student-project-registration/</u>
- Site Science Fair Coordinators must submit online student verification information and ADHERE TO ALL DEADLINES.
- Site Science Fair Coordinators will be notified of approval/rejection of submitted Student Research Plans. Check <u>"Important Dates</u>" for specifics

Uploading Project Components

A 3-4 min video about your project, 2-3 key log/ notebook pages, a Digital Slide presentation and a PDF version of your research report must be uploaded to the LACSEF student registration site for

the judges:



Detailed instructions for submission will be on the project registration site in January, 2024

Key Fair <u>Deadlines</u> 2023-2024

- Oct. 30, 2023 (new date): all information for project pre-approval must be submitted ONLINE by midnight
- Nov. 20, 2023: all re-submissions for project preapproval must be submitted ONLINE by midnight (can be submitted earlier)
- Jan.22, 2024: last day to enroll a school/institution for the Fair
- Feb 5, 2024: last day for students to register for Fair
- Feb 9, 2024: last day for Site Coordinators to approve students projects



General Fair Schedule

Day 1 Sun. March 10, 2024 **Registration & Set up Project set-up** 10am - 4:30pm **Public Open House** 12pm - 5pm Ο Interactive Exhibits 12pm - 5pm \bigcirc Day 2 Mon. March 11, 2024 **Interviews & Judging** All students must be present 8am - 4pm Ο **Project Removal** 4pm 0 **Special Awards Judging**) Tues, March 12 Day 3 By appt only, on Zoom; students will be notified Ο Day 4 Sun, March 24, 2024 Virtual Awards • (YouTube Live - info will be on Website, Facebook)

Check <u>https://www.lascifair.org</u> for dates, locations and events.



- Have good directions to the site
- Bring money for parking & food
- Arrive early
- Know where to register





- Bring a book or tablet for waiting time
- Bring a camera to snap friends' projects







On-Site Registration





Details on Judging will be finalized by Jan, 2024







Procedure

- Inside: filter paper, 12 mg of powder, & 1 more filter paper
- 20 trials per solution:
 10 with the cups
 cleaned; 10 with the
 cups uncleaned



Judging Tips

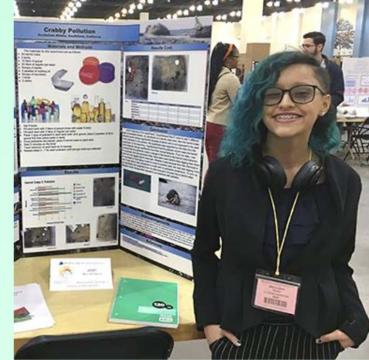
- **Courtesy:** the judges will tell you when they are ready for you to begin. After your presentation, they may wish to see 3D Models or equipment you used.
- Be Positive
 - Be calm, confident and professional.
 - You've done the very best you could!



Download **<u>"Interview Tips & Tools"</u>** in Google Drive

What Judges Expect from Students

- *Enthusiasm!* An interview can be fun!
- **<u>Pride</u>** in your projects and accomplishments
- Give as <u>much</u> information as possible, BUT...
 - Be able to explain your projects clearly and concisely
- To be able answer questions appropriate to your grade level and age



The Judges Will Want To Know:

- How was your project topic selected?
- Did you receive help and if so, how much?
- What has been previously known about the project's general subject area?
- What would the you <u>do</u> if there were additional time to spend on the project?
- What have you learned through the investigation?
- If this project was continued, what would be the next step(s)?



Virtual Awards Ceremony Sunday, March 24th at Noon Details to be announced in January, 2024: Check the website and Padlet frequently!





Designed & Photographed by Anne F. Maben

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for the Los Angeles County Science & Engineering Fair

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